

**Synonym**

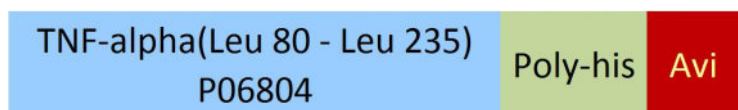
DIF,TNF-alpha,TNFA,TNFSF2,cachexin,cachectin,TNFα

**Source**

Biotinylated Mouse TNF-alpha Protein, His,Avitag(TNA-M82E9) is expressed from human 293 cells (HEK293). It contains AA Leu 80 - Leu 235 (Accession # [P06804](#) ).

Predicted N-terminus: Leu 80

**Molecular Characterization**



This protein carries a polyhistidine tag at the C-terminus, followed by an Avi tag (Avitag™)

The protein has a calculated MW of 20.2 kDa. The protein migrates as 20-21 kDa under reducing (R) condition (SDS-PAGE) due to glycosylation.

**Labeling**

*Biotinylation of this product is performed using Avitag™ technology. Briefly, the single lysine residue in the Avitag is enzymatically labeled with biotin.*

**Protein Ratio**

Passed as determined by the HABA assay / binding ELISA.

**Endotoxin**

Less than 1.0 EU per µg by the LAL method.

**Purity**

>95% as determined by SDS-PAGE.

>95% as determined by SEC-MALS.

**Formulation**

Lyophilized from 0.22 µm filtered solution in PBS, pH7.4 with trehalose as protectant.

Contact us for customized product form or formulation.

**Reconstitution**

Please see Certificate of Analysis for specific instructions.

*For best performance, we strongly recommend you to follow the reconstitution protocol provided in the CoA.*

**Storage**

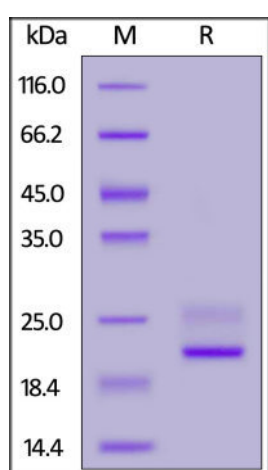
For long term storage, the product should be stored at lyophilized state at -20°C or lower.

*Please avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles.*

This product is stable after storage at:

- -20°C to -70°C for 12 months in lyophilized state;
- -70°C for 3 months under sterile conditions after reconstitution.

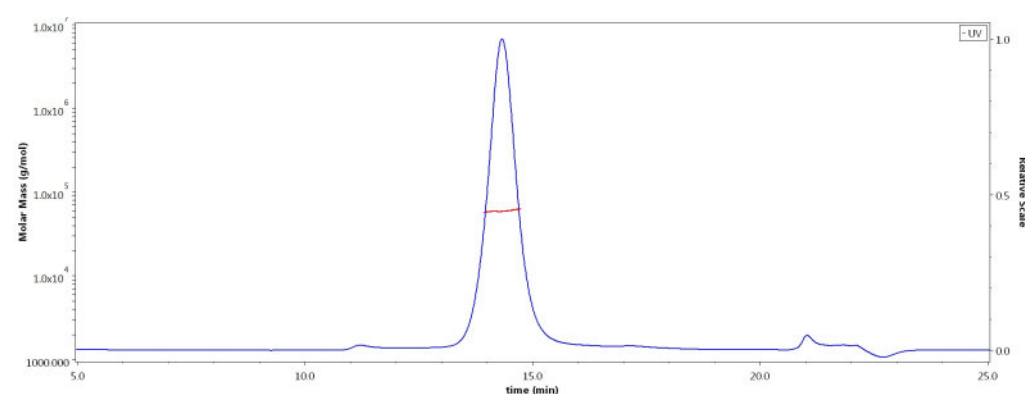
**SDS-PAGE**



Biotinylated Mouse TNF-alpha Protein, His,Avitag on SDS-PAGE under reducing (R) condition. The gel was stained overnight with Coomassie Blue. The purity of the protein is greater than 95%.

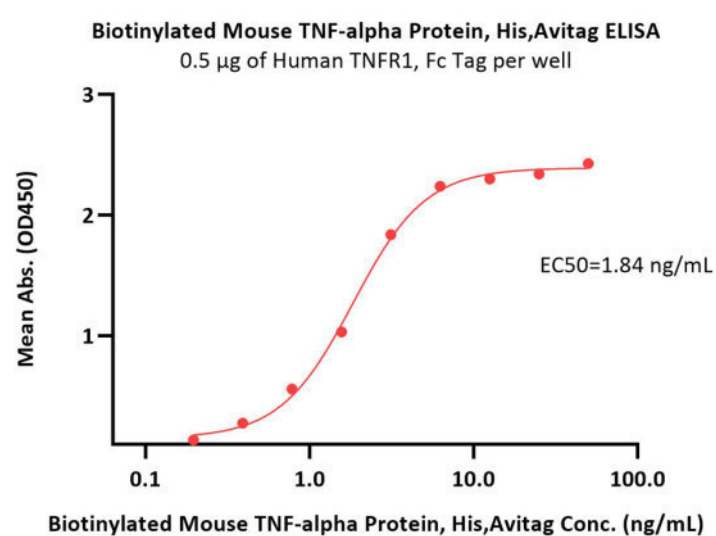
**Bioactivity-ELISA**

**SEC-MALS**



The purity of Biotinylated Mouse TNF-alpha Protein, His,Avitag (Cat. No. TNA-M82E9) is more than 95% and the molecular weight of this protein is around 55-70 kDa verified by SEC-MALS.

[Report](#)



Immobilized Human TNFR1, Fc Tag (Cat. No. TN1-H5251) at 5 µg/mL (100 µL/well) can bind Biotinylated Mouse TNF-alpha Protein, His,Avitag (Cat. No. TNA-M82E9) with a linear range of 0.1-3 ng/mL (QC tested).

## Background

Tumor necrosis factor alpha (TNF $\alpha$ ) is a cytokine produced primarily by monocytes and macrophages. It is found in synovial cells and macrophages in the tissues. The primary role of TNF $\alpha$  is in the regulation of immune cells. TNF $\alpha$  is able to induce apoptotic cell death, to induce inflammation, and to inhibit tumorigenesis and viral replication. Dysregulation of TNF $\alpha$  production has been implicated in a variety of human diseases, including major depression, Alzheimers disease and cancer. Recombinant TNF $\alpha$  is used as an immunostimulant under the INN tasonermin. TNF $\alpha$  can be produced ectopically in the setting of malignancy and parallels parathyroid hormone both in causing secondary hypercalcemia and in the cancers with which excessive production is associated.

## Clinical and Translational Updates

Please contact us via [TechSupport@acrobiosystems.com](mailto:TechSupport@acrobiosystems.com) if you have any question on this product.